








Consonants


b  b


c  c  ç


d  d


f  f


g  g  ğ

h  h

j  j

k  k

l  l

m  m


n  n  n̂


p  p


r  r


s  s  ŝ


t  t

v  v

w  w

x  x

y  y

z  z

Vowels Closed Syllable

a  ä

e  ë

i  ï

o  ö

u  ü

Vowels Open Syllable

a  ā

e  ē


i  ī


o  ō


u  ū


y  ŷ


Consonant Clusters


ch  ch  cĥ  ch̃


ck  ck


dge  d̂gē



ng  ng


ph  ph

qu  qu

sh  sh

tch  tch

th  th  tĥ


wh  wh

Vowel Pair Syllable

ai  aī

au  au

aw  aw

ay  aŷ


ea  eā  eā̂  eā̃



ee  eē  eē̂  eē̃


ei  eī̂  eī̃


eu  eū̂


ew  ew



ey  eŷ



ie  iē̂  iē̃



oa  oā̂


oe  oē̂


oi  oî

oo  oô  oõ













ou  oû  oũ

ow  oŵ  ow̃







oy  oŷ

ue  uē̂

Vowel-r Syllable

ar    
 er    
 ir    
 or      
 ur    

Vowel-Consonant-e Syllable






a-e  
 e-e  
 i-e  

o-e  

u-e  

y-e  

Final Stable Syllable

ble  ['b'le
 cle  ['c'le
 dle  ['d'le
 fle  ['f'le
 gle  ['g'le

kle  ['k'le
 ple  ['p'le
 sle  ['s'le
 tle  ['t'le
 zle  ['z'le
 age  ['ʤe

sion  ['sion
 tion  ['sion
 tion  ['tion
 ture  ['tʃure

Special Situations

a  ä  â  à
 eigh  eigh
 ge  gē
 igh  īgh
 o  ò
 y  y